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UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION FOR

**METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SETTING PROGRAMMABLE
FEATURES OF A MOTOR VEHICLE**

Inventors: Jerry Iggulden
Kyle Fields
Arthur St. Antoine

Prepared by:

BLAKELY, SOKOLOFF, TAYLOR & ZAFMAN LLP
12400 Wilshire Boulevard
Seventh Floor
Los Angeles, California 90025
(310) 207-3800

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This is a continuation-in-part of co-pending application Serial No. 10/155,531 filed May 24, 2003, which is a continuation-in-part of co-pending application Serial No.

- 5 09/415,299, filed October 8, 1999, now U.S. Patent No. 6,483,906, which is a continuation-in-part of co-pending application Serial No. 09/351,270, filed July 12, 1999, now U.S. Patent No. 6,256,378, which is a continuation-in-part of co-pending application Serial No. 09/235,709, filed January 22, 1999, now U.S. Patent No. 6,415,023.

2. FIELD OF THE INVENTION

- 10 [0002] This invention relates generally to the field of motor vehicles. More particularly, the invention provides a method and apparatus for conveniently setting various programmable features of a motor vehicle using a graphical user interface accessed with a computer.

3. PRIOR ART

- [0003] Motor vehicles, and automobiles in particular, have grown increasingly complex.
- 15 A modern automobile may contain as many as fifty microprocessors controlling a wide variety of operational and convenience features. While much of the processing power is devoted to functions that are transparent to the driver, the number of driver-selectable features and options has increased tremendously. For example, automobiles may include driver controls for seating position, seat temperature, cabin temperature, cabin ventilation, cabin illumination, dash
- 20 illumination, audio entertainment, navigation, suspension compliance and transmission shift-mode, to name only a few. Providing driver control of all of these functions has led to a proliferation of knobs, buttons, switches and other controls in many automobiles.

[0004] The increased number of driver controls is not without its drawbacks. Typically, drivers must refer to increasingly voluminous owner's manuals to understand the various controls available and learn how to operate them. Naturally, different drivers have different preferences and this can result in a lengthy process of changing settings each time a different driver enters the vehicle. Furthermore, the increased complexity of driver controls is a distraction to the driver and negatively affects traffic safety.

[0005] Efforts have been made to simplify the driver/vehicle interface. One such effort is the "iDrive" system introduced by BMW. This system employs a video display and a driver-operated "joystick" to replace many of the individual controls. The system is reported to control more than seven hundred functions. While the system succeeds in eliminating much of the dashboard clutter, it results in as much, if not more, driver distraction than with conventional controls.

[0006] Another effort to simplify the driver/vehicle interface (and one that is employed in conjunction with BMW's "iDrive" system) is voice recognition. The vehicle is programmed to learn and respond to certain spoken commands. However, voice recognition technology is still in its infancy and spoken commands are not consistently understood, especially in a typically noisy vehicle environment.

[0007] There remains a need for a system and method of interfacing with the myriad of controllable features in a modern automobile without distracting the driver when actually operating the automobile.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0013] The present invention provides methods and apparatus for setting preferences and other parameters of a motor vehicle. In certain embodiments of the invention, a user initiates a connection to an interactive site on a global computer network. The site hosts a graphical user interface with which preferences and other parameters of a motor vehicle may be set by the user. In some embodiments, set-up data for the motor vehicle may be transferred directly to the motor vehicle from the interactive site. In other embodiments, set-up data for the motor vehicle are transferred from the user's computer to a transfer device where it is temporarily stored. The transfer device, which may comprise a key for operating the motor vehicle, is then used to program the features of the motor vehicle.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0014] **Figure 1** is a functional block diagram of an embodiment of the invention wherein a motor vehicle receives data from a local computer via a transfer device.

[0015] **Figure 2** is a functional block diagram of another embodiment of the invention
5 wherein a motor vehicle receives data directly from an interactive site server.

[0016] **Figure 3** illustrates a graphical user interface for setting programmable features of a vehicle entertainment system.

[0017] **Figure 4** illustrates a graphical user interface for setting programmable features of a vehicle climate control system.

10 [0018] **Figure 5** illustrates a graphical user interface for customizing a vehicle control/display panel.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0030] In the following description, for purposes of explanation and not limitation, specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. However, it will be apparent to one skilled in the art that the present invention may be
5 practiced in other embodiments that depart from these specific details. In other instances, detailed descriptions of well-known methods and devices are omitted so as to not obscure the description of the present invention with unnecessary detail.

[0031] A first embodiment of the invention is illustrated in **Figure 1**. A motor vehicle **10** receives set-up data from a local computer **12** via a transfer device **16**. In a typical
10 application, local computer **12** is a general purpose personal computer of the type now widely found in homes and offices. Details of computer **12** are not particularly relevant to the invention and are not shown. Typically, computer **12** will comprise, at a minimum, a processing unit, a keyboard and a display. Additional input devices, such as a mouse or other pointing device, and output devices, such as a printer, may also be included as part of computer **12**.

15 [0032] Local computer **12** is coupled to a remote interactive site server **14** by a telecommunications link. In a typical embodiment of the invention, interactive site server **14** would be accessible via the World Wide Web. Other appropriate means for connecting computer **12** to server **14** could also be employed. Server **14** contains programming for interactively setting the programmable features of motor vehicle **10**. Preferably, server **14**
20 presents to the owner of motor vehicle **10**, via computer **12**, a graphical user interface that is tailored to motor vehicle **10** and the programmable features thereof.

[0033] Transfer device **16** receives the programming data from local computer **12** by a wired or wireless connection to computer **12**. A wired connection may comprise a serial bus configured in accordance with any of the appropriate industry standards, such as, for example,
25 universal serial bus (USB), "FireWire", etc. Wireless connections may comprise optical,

audio, magnetic, inductive, infrared or radio frequency coupling. One wireless communication protocol suitable for use with the present invention is the "Bluetooth" protocol, which is now becoming widely installed in home computer systems. Another wireless communication protocol that may be employed with the present invention for transferring data from local
5 computer **12** to transfer device **16** is the video data transfer protocol described in co-pending application serial no. 10/155,531 and its predecessor applications. Transfer device **16** also communicates with motor vehicle **10** by means of a wired or wireless connection with a suitable protocol, such as any of those mentioned above.

[0034] Communications between local computer **12** and transfer device **16** and between
10 the transfer device and motor vehicle **10** may be either one-way (namely, from the home computer to the transfer device and then to the vehicle) or two-way. However, significant advantages are realized when utilizing two-way communication. Two-way communication allows "synchronization" of the motor vehicle with a "virtual" motor vehicle maintained at the site server **14**. Many of the features and settings of the motor vehicle can be controlled directly
15 by the driver while in the motor vehicle. By periodically returning transfer device **16** to computer **12** and reestablishing a connection with server **14**, the virtual motor vehicle can be updated with any changes in the settings of the real motor vehicle.

[0035] Another advantage of two-way communications is that it may be used to facilitate remote troubleshooting of the motor vehicle. Data from the motor vehicle may be
20 transferred to computer **12**, and from there to the motor vehicle manufacturer, dealer or other support facility via an Internet or email connection. Analysis of the data can then be used to issue appropriate repair orders. In some cases, repairs may be effectuated by downloading corrective software or firmware in the same manner that feature set-up is accomplished.

[0036] As illustrated in **Figure 1**, transfer device **16** may be configured as a device with
25 a USB or other serial bus connection **17** and an internal flash memory or other suitable non-volatile memory device. Such a transfer device is easily portable and may be conveniently

carried on a key chain. Transfer device **16** may be simply plugged into a cooperating serial port on local computer **12**. In this regard, most home computers are now equipped with easily accessible USB ports. Motor vehicle **10** may also have a cooperating serial port on the dash or console. Operation of motor vehicle **10** may be enabled with a conventional key. Alternatively,
5 however, transfer device **16** may itself function as a key to enable operation of the motor vehicle. In either case, it is preferred that each driver of the motor vehicle have his or her own transfer device so that the vehicle will be automatically configured to that driver's preferences whenever the driver inserts the transfer device into the receiving port.

[0037] Transfer device **16** may be configured in numerous other ways. For example, a
10 recordable compact disk (CD) or digital video disk (DVD) could be employed as a transfer device. In this case, set-up data would be written onto the CD or DVD at local computer **12** and the disk would then be loaded into a suitable drive in the motor vehicle. Such an approach is more suitable for one-way communication than two-way communication.

[0038] It is also possible to configure a system in which motor vehicle **10** receives set-
15 up data directly from local computer **12** without a transfer device. This can be accomplished by establishing a telephonic connection with the motor vehicle. In this regard, motor vehicles are increasingly being equipped with built-in telecommunications capabilities for implementing a variety of so called "telematic" functions. The communication path might also involve a combination of wired and wireless protocols. For example, local computer **12** may have a
20 wireless link to an in-home transceiver, which is connected to a remote transceiver in the motor vehicle's garage or other parking area by a wired connection. The wired connection may comprise a data communication bus or a communication signal may be carried as a modulation on the household wiring. The garage transceiver then communicates with the motor vehicle using a wireless protocol.

25 [0039] **Figure 2** illustrates an alternative embodiment of the invention. In this case, set-up data for motor vehicle **10** is received directly from server **14** rather than through local

computer 12. From the motor vehicle owner's perspective, the preference setting interface is otherwise identical to the previously described embodiments. Site server 14 may establish a direct telephonic or other suitable communication connection with motor vehicle 10.

[0040] The graphical user interface with which a user sets the functions and preferences of the motor vehicle may be highly sophisticated. The options that may be provided are virtually limitless. The following lists some of the functions that could be implemented using the present invention. Many of these allow a driver to personalize his or her car much as cell phones are personalized with distinctive cases, ring tones, greeting messages, etc.

Interior

10 Entertainment

Radio

Driver enters ZIP code and finds all local radio stations. Driver may select by station frequency, ID, genre (jazz, pop, talk, etc.), or signal strength, and assign to presets on dash or on touch display.

15 Optionally, set up to scan among chosen stations until the one desired is tuned. Say "OK" and the radio will stay on the currently tuned station. Choose the scan delay time (3 sec, 5 sec, etc.)

Select option to seek out the same genre of station driver was listening to in a new area whenever signal strength falls below a preset level.

20 Specify favorite stations and/or programs and the audio system will switch at the designated day/time, e.g., on weekdays: NPR in the morning until 9:00, classical radio station until 2:00, sports station until 5:00, news, weather, and traffic until 6:30. Choose different schedule line-up for weekends.

If not in the car when favorite radio program starts, have the system record it (time-shift radio). Play back with the ability to pause, rewind, FF, skip, preserve segments, etc.

CD Changer

5

Driver places CDs for use in car into CD drive of home computer.

Application program reads the CDs and creates a play list that is transferred to car.

Specify favorite songs to play in a desired order or at random.

Play sources at random alternating or predetermined way with preferred radio stations and/or programs and/or MP3 tunes.

10

MP3 Tunes

Use transfer device to move MP3 files to the car.

Create play list as above.

All audio sources can be programmed to play in an almost infinite way based on time, day of the week or programmed “function button.”

15

Sound & Source Management

Mix and match radio, CDs, MP3s by time of day, randomly, etc.

Set audio level for radio, CD and/or MP3 player to be used when car is started.

Set a “default” source.

20

Select whether play continues with the same source at the same volume when car is started in the morning, or switches to a different predetermined source at a different volume (e.g., system automatically defaults to AM traffic source if it’s between 7:00 and 8:00 AM).

Optimize sound for driver or for cabin.

25

Set equalization manually or for a specific genre of music—i.e., whenever radio is on jazz station, system defaults to driver’s “jazz” EQ.

RESET to factory defaults.

Reminders

Driver may type in any manner of reminders or notes to be read back by voice synthesis at the push of a button at any set time or interval.

5 Reminders can be played back in the car or from the home computer.

Climate Control

Filter

Automatic or manual.

Recirculate air, or don't, or mix in a selectable ratio.

10 **Fan**

Set preferred default setting for fan speed using slider from MIN to MAX. On MIN setting fan blows gently even if a large cabin-temperature change is required. On MAX setting fan blows at full speed until desired cabin temp is achieved. Slider allows for any speed in between.

15 **Comfort Index**

Select relative weights of IR sensor, outside and inside temps to optimize comfort for the driver (it can be cool outside but the IR detector sees lots of IR, so it thinks it's summer and the air conditioner comes on). Include humidity in the relative comfort index as below.

20 **Timed Temperature Preset**

High and low temperature thresholds can be set and the car can automatically bring cabin temperature to within a selected comfort level at a designated time of day. For example, the system may be programmed to start 5 minutes before a regularly scheduled departure time. As a safety precaution, the system may automatically shut down after running ten minutes without user intervention.

25

Seat Warmer

Program the seat warmer to activate at a designated time of day or as soon as car is unlocked.

5 Program a button on the dash to turn on the seat warmer for five minutes every 30 minutes after the car is shut off.

Circuit monitors battery current and shuts down seat warmers when appropriate.

Temperature

10 Individual user preferences are easily set up and transferred using multiple transfer devices (keys/fobs).

Select "Alfresco" mode and system automatically boosts A/C or heating output as needed when convertible top is lowered.

Different settings for the front passenger seat can be selected depending on whether or not the seat is occupied.

15 **Humidity**

Select desired relative humidity with slider control or RESET to factory defaults.

Navigation

Address Entry

20 Enter addresses using computer keyboard or by dragging and dropping from Web site or address book.

While driving, a designated cockpit button can be pressed to store the current location, which can then be uploaded to the home computer and Web site.

Address Library

25 Enter or select a new or saved address on the home computer; elect to have this loaded as the destination address when car starts.

Trip Planning

Book hotel rooms (through third-party Web site) by clicking on a map for the final destination and on intermediate stops if appropriate.

Select points of interest within a selected range along the route.

5 Purchase tickets or passes or make reservations for events or movies or restaurants.

Receive notification when its getting close to time to refill the tank at an upcoming preferred gas station(s).

Route Planning

10 Select addresses from address library and obtain most efficient route plan given the time of day, distances and known traffic conditions.

Mobile Phone

Phone Book

15 Selected numbers (and addresses) from computer phone book are available to the phone (and Navigation) system.

Voice Dialing

Activate voice dialing on selected phone numbers from phone book.

Phone Voice Commands

20 Select key words that will activate voice-dialing functions (call, end, mute, switch).

Personalization

Horn Effects

Select synthesized horn sounds from a list.

25 Select horn response mode, e.g., pushing the horn switch and holding it in sounds the warning horn sound as normal; one quick tap sounds a different horn

sound (“friendly” light-is-green horn); two quick taps sounds a brief personalized “tune”, e.g., driver’s signature “I’m home” tune.

Interior Lighting Effects

- 5 Select the color and intensity of dial/dash backlighting.
- Selected preferred cabin “atmosphere” when door is opened (dim cabin lighting, full-on bright, others).
- Link lights to doors, e.g., opening only driver’s door turns on only left-front map light; when rear doors are opened rear lights also activate.

Sound Effects

- 10 Select the sound the turn indicator makes.
- Select a sound if the gas cap is not on or seated.
- Select a sound when motorized seats are being adjusted.
- Personalized seat-belt warning.
- Select an alert sound when driving above a preset speed.
- 15 Select keys-in-ignition reminder tone.

Visual Effects

- Add a photo or image to the LCD.
- Screensaver for LCD when vehicle is in Park.

Voice Commands

- 20 Select any number of short voice commands to accomplish listed specific in-cabin tasks: “Open sunroof.”, Open my window.”, “High beams.”, etc.

In-Vehicle Interface

Systems & Controls

- 25 Customize the function of “function buttons” to control selected functions of any system in the car.

In cars with touch screen LCDs, select from among the components of the systems to be displayed and/or controlled from the LCD.

Buttons

Program any button in the cabin to do just about anything.

5 Vehicle

Safety

Window & Sunroof Control

Set each window so the occupant of the adjoining seat can only lower the window to a selected level.

10 Lock window controls at selected seats.

Set a button in the cockpit to lower a preset amount/close all or selected windows and open/close the sunroof.

15 Set the sunroof to partially open when the inside temperature exceeds a predetermined temperature. Also have the fan come on at the desired speed for selectable intervals.

Seatbelts

Disable engine start if all or selected seats with passengers don't have seat belts fastened.

Speed Governor

20 Sound a selected warning sound when the car exceeds a specified speed.

Make the warning louder the higher above the preset speed the car goes

Limit the maximum speed of the car.

Limit the maximum rate of acceleration.

Vehicle Tracking

Using GPS or mobile phone, create a log of where the car has been, when and for how long. Also track how hard the car was driven.

Set up real-time tracking of the vehicle

5

Accident

Set some or all of interior lights to flash and the horn to sound.

Enable transmission of GPS coordinates.

Security

Door Locks

10

Determine if and at what speed all or selected doors lock.

Set certain doors to unlock only after one or both of the front doors have been opened for a selected period of time.

Enable "lock doors" voice command.

Window Control

15

(see Safety above)

Enable voice command for "windows up."

Panic Alert

Function button or voice command that locks all doors, rolls up windows, flashes lights, sounds an emergency "siren".

20

Enable "panic button" to call one or more predetermined phone numbers and deliver and repeat a voice synthesized message when the call is answered.

Add vehicle location to the message.

Door Access

25

Disable opening one or more doors from the outside unless one or more specific doors are opened from the inside.

Lighting

Select how long and which of the external and internal lights go on after unlock, all doors closed, engine start, vehicle speed.

Alarms

5 Program security codes.

Select functions for key-fob panic button (e.g., flash lights, activate “I need help!” synthesized-voice horn).

Performance

Suspension Control

10 Adjust the ride of computerized suspension from sport to luxury or anywhere in between.

Engine Control

Select within a range between economy and performance

Transmission Control

15 Within factory-set ranges, determine shift aggressiveness (e.g., allow max-rpm shifts or always shift as early as possible for best economy).

Steering

Adjust the feel of steering from stiffer to lighter using an infinitely variable slider.

20 **Winter**

Click box to optimize car for poor-weather (e.g., transmission starts in second gear, max traction control intervention, ABS fires at minimum lock detection, etc.).

Tuning

Sport Mode

Set up one-button high-performance profile (e.g., low-economy, max power, max transmission aggressiveness, stiffest shocks).

5

Turbo Boost

Within factory range, adjust turbo pressure to favor economy, sport mode or point in between.

Handling

Select spring/shock rates, select steering ratio, select traction control response, etc.

10

Emergency Information

Contacts

In case of emergency or accident, list numbers to contact to speak to hands-free or with a pre-entered voice synthesized call.

15

In event of airbag deployment, selected contact name and number to flash on LCD to assist rescue personnel in case of driver incapacitation.

Other Notifications

Transmit vital information to insurance company.

Emergency Aid

20

One button summons list and numbers for nearest hospitals, police, fire, pharmacy, etc. based on GPS location—plus preset list of needed phone numbers (friends, family doctor, school, etc).

Information & Service

Trip Logs

Daily Mileage Logs

- Record and display distances traveled.
- 5 Record routes traveled.
- Record and display fuel consumed.
- Calculate a “cost per mile” of operation, including tire wear, gas mileage, lease and insurance cost, etc.
- Selectively clear various logs.
- 10 Set additional or alternative criteria for “measuring” various parameters of daily use.

Trip Mileage Logs

- On trips of a preset duration in hours, days, miles or upon pushing a “start trip” function button, record distances between stops, total trip mileage, average speed gas mileage for the entire trip or trip segments, etc.
- 15

Cumulative Data

- Record all possible or selected data from a master reset done at the dealer upon delivery of the car.

Guest Logs

- Record trip information (route points, speeds, time) from selected start to stop points.
- 20

Service & Diagnostics

Last Service

- At what mileage.
- 25 On what day and time.

At what dealer.

At what cost.

What was done.

Next Service

5 Anticipated date based on how the car is being driven, etc.

What will be serviced at the next service.

What bugs in the car need to be fixed.

What will it cost.

How much time should it take.

10 Request email within predetermined period before the service should be done as a reminder.

Request phone contact from nearest or selected dealer to set an appointment.

Request dealer assistance in getting the car to service and back.

Diagnostics

15 Send diagnostic codes to manufacturer and dealer.

Receive software and firmware-based fixes.

Firmware & Software Updates

Receive periodic updates to operating systems, that enable new functionality.

Interactive User's Manual

20 **Virtual Test Drive**

Animate various controls on the home computer screen.

Learn & Setup

Interactively learn the various options and settings available in the car.

Automatic Tutor

Based on data collected from vehicle, user is prompted to learn about controls/systems that have not yet been set (e.g., “You have not yet set up your Address Book. Would you like assistance?”).

5 Weather and Driving Conditions

Forecast

Obtain weather forecast for travel area.

Road Conditions

10 Obtain reports of road conditions, accidents, clogged traffic, roadwork being conducted, etc.

Safety Kit

Obtain list of suggested bring-along items based on weather forecast and planned travel route (snow chains, ice scraper, sunscreen, full tank—few filling stations on the way, etc).

15 Contact Vehicle Manufacturer

FAQ

Access a searchable database of FAQs

Help

Access a searchable “help” database.

20 Email the service center with specific questions and issues.

Vehicle-specific Information

Send vehicle data to manufacturer. Receive feedback and/or contact information after data has been received and analyzed.

Nearest Dealerships

25 Access list with maps of closest dealers, etc.

Customer Relations

Subscribe to newsletter.

Subscribe to other periodic news about vehicle and/or related interests.

Request notification about new model introductions.

5 Elect to receive periodic questionnaires relating to satisfaction, etc.

Request results of surveys about quality, customer satisfaction, etc.

Request notification about special offers and events.

Shop

Driving Accessories

10 Order custom car mats, spill-proof coffee mugs, first-aid kits, CD carriers, seat covers, car covers, etc.

Logo Wear

Order jackets, shirts, luggage, gloves, sunglasses, hats, golf bags, etc.

Performance Accessories

15 Order optional wheels, gold-trim kits, trailer hitches, aero body kits, roof racks, bicycle carriers, audio/visual equipment, etc.

Events

Order tickets to manufacturer-sponsored races, motor shows, sporting events, social gatherings, etc.

20

[0041] **Figure 3** illustrates a portion of a graphical user interface that may be employed with the present invention to set programmable features of a motor vehicle's entertainment system. The interface utilizes pull-down menus, data entry windows, buttons, sliders, etc., which are readily implemented by persons proficient in website design. The programmable features shown in **Figure 3** are merely illustrative of those that can be implemented. The particular features that are made available on the graphical user interface would be specified by the motor

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vehicle manufacturer and would be constrained by the hardware and software specifications of the particular vehicle.

[0042] **Figure 4** illustrates a portion of a graphical user interface that may be employed with the present invention to set programmable features of a motor vehicle's climate control
5 system.

[0043] Use of the present invention facilitates customized driver controls and displays. For example, touch screen LCD or similar display panels are now used in many automobiles. Using a graphical user interface, a driver can design a customized set of controls for operating features of interest to that driver. One driver may wish to have certain radio selections readily
10 available, whereas another driver may wish to have available a selection of destinations for the navigation system. These preferences are communicated via the transfer device as described above. Controls that are customized in this manner are not limited to touch screen selections. By the same process, driver defined functions may be assigned to buttons, dials and other mechanical controls as well to create individualized "function keys." Likewise, displays
15 available to the driver may also be customized.

[0044] **Figure 5** illustrates a portion of a graphical user interface for creating a customized control/display panel. The top portion of the interface provides a menu of controls and displays that may be dragged and dropped onto a graphic representation of the vehicle's control/display panel in the bottom portion of the interface. In this manner, a user may
20 construct a hierarchy of control/display panels for various systems of the vehicle and/or driving situations. A "home" panel may be configured with controls and displays that are most used by the driver. Subsidiary panels, accessible from the "home" panel, may be created in whatever configurations the driver desires. Selections available to the driver when creating customized panels may include background colors and/or patterns. The panel may be
25 programmed with "wallpaper" and "screensavers", much as computer displays are customized by their users.

[0045] It will be recognized that the above-described invention may be embodied in other specific forms without departing from the spirit or essential characteristics of the disclosure. Thus, it is understood that the invention is not to be limited by the foregoing illustrative details, but rather is to be defined by the appended claims.